

## Curriculum Vitae and List of Publications

### I. Curriculum Vitae

#### 1. Personal Details

Name: Michal S. Gal

Place and Date of Birth: Israel, December 19, 1966

Marital Status: Married, 2 children

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#### 2. Higher Education

**LL.B.**- (*Magna Cum Laude*), June 1993; Faculty of Law, Tel-Aviv University.

**LL.M.**- (Alan Marks Medal for best graduate thesis), August 1996, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto.

**J.S.D.**- (Alan Marks Medal for best graduate thesis), May 2000, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto.

Several courses taken in **economics** at the University of Toronto, Columbia University and NYU, some up to the Ph.D. level, including: Industrial Organization, Microeconomics, Game Theory, Seminars in Law and Economics.

### **3. Academic Ranks and Tenure in Institutes of Higher Education**

<b>Dates</b>	<b>Name of Institution and Department</b>	<b>Rank/Position</b>
<b>October 1997- August 1999</b>	Visiting Scholar and Olin Fellow	Law and Economics, Law School, Columbia University, New York
<b>September 1999- May 2001</b>	NYU Center for Law and Business, NYU School of Law and Stern School of Business	Visiting Fellow
<b>May 2001-October 2006</b>	NYU Center for Law and Business, NYU School of Law and Stern School of Business	Academic Fellow
<b>January 2002-June 2007</b>	Faculty of Law, University of Haifa	Senior Lecturer
<b>January-March 2006</b>	NYU School of Law, New York.	Global Hauser Visiting Professor (teaching a condensed course)
<b>September-October 2006</b>	Max Planck Institute for Research on Collective Goods, Bonn, Germany.	Visiting Scholar
<b>June 2007-October 2011</b>	University of Haifa School of Law	Associate Professor
<b>September 2007- August 2008</b>	Faculty of Law, Georgetown University, Washington D.C.	Dean's Sabbatical Visiting Professor
<b>October-December 2007</b>	NYU School of Law, New York	Global Hauser Visiting Professor (teaching a condensed course)
<b>February 2009 And March 2015</b>	Faculty of Law, University of Melbourne, Australia	Visiting Professor (teaching a condensed course).
<b>April 2009,  June 2016</b>	Faculty of Law, Catholic University of Lisbon, Lisbon, Portugal	Visiting Professor (teaching a condensed course).
<b>August 2010,  February 2012</b>	National University of Singapore, NYU@NUS program	Visiting Professor at National University of Singapore, Global Hauser Visiting Professor at NYU (teaching at NYU@NUS program)
<b>October 2011</b>	University of Haifa School of Law	(Full) Professor

October 2016	Columbia University	Visiting Professor
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#### **4. Offices in University Academic Administration**

##### **Membership in Committees and Centers**

- **Member of the Research Committee**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2001 -October 2002.
- **Member of the Teaching Committee**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2002- October 2005, October 2006-August 2007, October 2009-October 2010.
- **Member of Academic Consultative Body** to the program for outstanding B.A. students, University of Haifa, December 2003-2006.
- **Member of Consultative Committee to the Dean**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2004- present.
- **Member of Appeal Committee on the decisions of the Dormitory Committee** for years 2005-7, University of Haifa.
- **Member of Market Positioning Committee**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, November 2005- October 2006.
- **Member of Graduate Studies Committee**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, November 2005- August 2007.
- **Member of Committee on the Structure of the Course "Origins of Law"** Faculty of law, University of Haifa, December 2006-January 2007.
- **Head of Research Committee**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2008- October 2009.
- **Co-Director of the Forum for Law and Markets**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2008-present.
- **Senate Member**, University of Haifa, October 2008- October 2013.
- **Associate Dean**, Faculty of law, University of Haifa, September 2009-October 2012.
- **Member of University of Haifa Advanced Studies Committee**, University of Haifa, October 2009- October 2012, October 2014-present.
- **Member of Global Law Professors Committee**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2009- October 2011.
- **Head of Advanced Legal Studies Committee**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2009- October 2012.
- **Member of Senate Search Committee for Rector**, March-April 2010.
- **Member of Advanced Studies Committee for Prizes for Best M.A. theses**, Advanced Studies Authority, University of Haifa, May-June 2010.
- **Member of Senate Committee for Search of Head of Library**, May-

September 2010.

- **Member of Advanced Studies Committee on Grants**, Advanced Studies Authority, University of Haifa, October 2010-present.
- **Representative of the University of Haifa Senate to the Inter-Senate Universities' Committee**, May 2012- present.
- **Member of Senate Search Committee for Rector**, 2013.
- **Member of University-wide Academic Promotions Committee**, October 2012-2015.

### **Management of Academic Programs**

- **Associate Director** of the NYU Advanced Certificate Program in Law and Business, September 2000 - June 2001.
- **Director of Law and M.B.A. Program**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2001- August 2007.
- **Director of LL.B Program for Accountants**, Faculty of law, University of Haifa, October 2006-August 2007.
- **Director of Advanced Studies**, Faculty of law, University of Haifa, September 2009-present.

### **Other**

- **Co-organizer and Co-supervising teacher** of yearly moot court, May 2004.
- **Chair and member**, promotion committees, University of Haifa.

## **5. Scholarly Positions and Activities outside the University**

### **Membership in Scholarly or Professional Organizations**

- **Member of the Editorial Board** of Tel-Aviv University Law Review, October 1989-July 1990.
- **Non-Governmental Advisor** to the International Competition Network (ICN- An organization comprised of all major competition agencies in the world and select non-governmental advisors), May 2002- present.
- **Member of the International Advisory Board**, Antitrust Institute, Chicago, U.S.A., July 2002- present.
- **Member of the Committee** for Capacity Building of Antitrust, International Competition Network, September 2002- June 2004.
- **Research Fellow** at the Center for Law and Technology, University of Haifa, June 2003- present.
- **Member of the Steering Committee** of the International Network on Civil Society Organizations on Competition, 2003- 2005.
- **Co-Rapporteur** of the 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference of the International

Competition Network (ICN) (together with Prof. Simon Evenett, Oxford), Seoul, June 2004.

- **Member of Committee on Merger Remedies** of the International Competition Network, June 2004- June 2005.
- **Member of Academic Committee**, Israel Law and Economics Association Conference, 2005.
- **Member of Committee on Dominance** of the International Competition Network, August 2006- May 2008.
- **Member of Advisory Board**, American Antitrust Institute, Washington D.C. (Membership by appointment of executive committee), October 2006-present.
- **Member of ASCOLA** (Academic Society for Competition Law - An international organization comprised of competition law scholars world-wide), October 2006-present (membership by appointment of executive committee, based on publications in the field).
- **Elected Member of the Executive Committee of ASCOLA**, December 2006-present.
- **Senior Fellow**, American Antitrust Institute, Washington D.C., September 2007-February 2008.
- **Senior Fellow**, Antitrust Consumer Institute, Chicago, April 2008.
- **Member of ICN Working Group** on competition law in small economies, May 2008-June 2009.
- **Academic Partner**, Asian Competition Law and Economics Center (ACLEC), Hong-Kong Polytechnic University, January 2009-present.
- **Member of Advisory Board**, Middle East Competition Law Initiative, Initiative, Interdisciplinary Centre for Competition Law and Policy (ICC), (London), and College of Management, March 2009-present.
- **Member of International Advisory Board**, Institute for Studies in Competition Law and Policy (IMEDIPA), London, July 2009-present.
- **Elected Member of Steering Committee**, ASCOLA, May 2010-present.
- **Member of United Nations' Committee on Trade and Development's (UNCTAD)** research group on competition law in developing jurisdictions, July 2011-present.
- **Judge, Annual Competition Law Writing Awards** (organized by Competition Policy Report and George Washington University) 2013.
- **Member of Academic Steering Committee, Annual Competition Law Writing Awards** (organized by Competition Policy Report and George Washington University) 2015.

#### **Editorial Work**

- **Editor** of a special part on competition law in small economies, *Revue Concurrency*, vol. 3 (September 2008).

### Consultancy

- **Consultant** on competition law issues to the Economic and Law Associates March 1995-August 1997.
- **Consultant** to the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) on the subject of competition policy in small economies, October-January 2002.
- **Consultant** to the UN Committee on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) on competition policy for developing economies, January-May 2004.
- **Consultant** to several small economies on the construction of their competition laws, 2007- present.

### Other

- **Member, Mergers and Exemptions Committee**, Israeli Antitrust Authority, October 2012-October 2015.
- **Judge, Antitrust Writing Awards**, 2012 and 2014, organized by the Institute of Competition Law and the Competition Law Center at George Washington University.
- **Judge**, Competition Commission of Singapore and Economic Society of Singapore (CCS-ESS) Essay Competition 2014.

### Academic Review

- **Reviewer** of several antitrust book proposals in the area of antitrust law for Harvard University Press, Edward Elgar and Routledge- Cavendish.
- **Reviewer of antitrust papers for journals**, including *Harvard Law Review*, *International Review of Law and Economics*, *Law and Contemporary Problems*, *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies*, *Law and Contemporary Problems*, *Tel-Aviv University Law Review*, *Hebrew University Law Review*, *Bar-Ilan University Law Review*.
- **External Reviewer of Doctorate thesis**, Hebrew University, Tel-Aviv University, King's College, London; European University Institute (EUI), Florence; Bar-Ilan University; University College, Dublin.
- **Reviewer for promotion and prizes**, Hebrew University, Bar-Ilan University, University of Florida, Oxford University, University College London, King's College, London.
- **External Reviewer of M.A. theses** for the Technion, Bar-Ilan and Tel Aviv University.
- **Reviewer of grant proposals** for the ISF (Israeli Science Foundation).

## 6. Active Participation in Scholarly Conferences

## Conferences abroad

<b>Year</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Conference</b>	<b>Subject</b>
<b>July 1996</b>	University of Toronto	New Methods in Regulating Network Industries	Current Issues in the Deregulation of the Ontario Electricity and Natural Gas Industries (presented by co-author Prof. Michael J. Trebilcock)
<b>September 1997</b>	Ottawa, Canada	Canadian Bar Association Annual Competition Law Conference	Traditional Natural Monopolies in Transition: The Comparative Role of Structural Changes, Competition Policy and Economic Regulation in Regulating Network Industries
<b>June 1998</b>	University of Toronto	Roundtable on Competition Law	Problems of Market Power in Electricity Industry Restructurings
<b>May 1998</b>	University of Malta	The Competition and Competition Law in Small Jurisdictions International Conference	Defining Market Power in Small Markets
<b>September 1998</b>	University of Toronto	Canadian Law and Economics Association Conference (CLEA)	Remodelling Anti-Competitive Contracts - A Case for Economic Balancing
<b>May 1999</b>	Yale University	American Law and Economics Association Conference (ALEA)	Remodelling Anti-Competitive Contracts - A Case for Economic Balancing
<b>December 2000</b>	Oxford University, UK	Closed conference on the Globalization of Antitrust	Participant and discussant of the Interests of Small and Developed Economies in the Globalization of Antitrust
<b>May 2000</b>	NYU	American Law and Economics Association (ALEA) conference	Chair, Session on Procedure and Evidence
<b>May 2001</b>	Georgetown University	American Law and Economics Association (ALEA)	Reducing Rivals' Prices: Government-Supported Mavericks as New solutions for Oligopoly Pricing

<b>October 2001</b>	Columbia University	substantive Differences in Competition Laws - As they Apply to Exclusionary Conduct and Effects- Implications for Global Competition and New Competition Regimes	Participant in Roundtable Discussion, closed conference
<b>November 2002</b>	Columbia University	Competition Policy and Development: The Costs and Benefits of Multilateral Principles on Competition for Developing Economies	Participant in Roundtable Discussion, closed conference
<b>February 2004</b>	University of Bologna, Italy	Erasmus Law and Economics Program Conference	Monopoly pricing as an antitrust offense in the U.S. and the EC: Two systems of belief about monopoly?
<b>September 2006</b>	University of Madrid, Spain	European Law and Economics Association (ELEA)	Six Principles for Limiting Government-Facilitated Restraints on Competition (presented by co-author Inbal Faibish)
<b>March 2007</b>	University of Amsterdam	Strategic Firm-Authority Interaction in Antitrust, Merger Control and Regulation	Six Principles for Limiting Government-Facilitated Restraints on Competition (presented by co-author Inbal Faibish)
			Below-Cost Price Alignment: Meeting or Beating Competition?
<b>September 2007</b>	University of Toronto	Canadian Law and Economics Association	Six Principles for Limiting Government-Facilitated Restraints on Competition
<b>October 2007</b>	NYU	Competition Law in Developing Countries - Does the	Competition law and policy in Emerging Markets



		US and EC model really fit? workshop	
<b>January 2009</b>	Munich	Workshop on competition Law in Developing Economies	Roundtable discussion co-organizer and participant
<b>May 2009</b>	Dan Diego, California	American Law and Economics Association (ALEA)	Free Movement of Judgments (accepted but not presented, since travel was not possible at the last minute).
<b>June 2009</b>	George Washington University, Washington DC	Academic Society for Competition Law (ASCOLA) Annual Conference	A Step Theory of International Antitrust
<b>October 2009</b>	University of Toronto	University of Toronto, Faculty of Law	Regional Agreements: the Next step in International Antitrust
<b>December 2009</b>	Collegio Carlo Alberto, Torino, Italy	Efficiency and the Judiciary: Law and Economics Perspectives	Free Movement of Judgments
<b>May 2010</b>	Princeton, U.S.	American Law and Economics Association (ALEA)	The Follower Phenomenon
<b>May 2010</b>	Bonn, Germany	Academic Society for Competition Law (ASCOLA) Annual Conference	Commentator on "The role for morality in defining antitrust goals."
<b>June 2010</b>	Cyprus	IMEDIPA annual conference	Multi-factored Effects on Competition law (organizer of panel and presenter)
<b>August 2010</b>	Munich, Germany	Regional Competition Law Agreements	Regional competition law agreements: Unleashing the Potential
<b>August 2010</b>	On-line conference orchestrated by the Antitrust and Competition Policy Blog	Global Competition: Law, Markets and Globalization	International Competition Law

<b>March 2011</b>	University of Hong Kong	The Role of Government in Markets	Harnessing the Comparative Advantages of the Competition Authority
<b>July 2011</b>	King's College, London	Competition Law in New Competition Jurisdictions	Chair of session on Institutional challenges and choices: Deterrence
<b>October 2011</b>	Chicago	Global Competition	National and Transnational Dynamics: The Interplay
<b>July 2011</b>	King's College, London	Academic Society for Competition Law (ASCOLA) Annual Conference: New Competition Jurisdictions	Chair of session on Deterrence
<b>September 2012</b>	University of Stockholm	European Law and Economics Association Conference	Synergy vs. Competition (accepted but eventually not presented due to a dislocated disk)
<b>November 2012</b>	Stockholm	The Pros and Cons of Merger Control	Merger control in small and developing economies
<b>May 2013</b>	Lecce, Italy	ASCOLA Conference: Antitrust as Regulation	New Powers – New vulnerability? A critical analysis of market inquiries and other interventionary competition law regulation tools
<b>June 2013</b>	Oxford, UK	Antitrust Enforcement Symposium	Aggregate Concentration as an antitrust offense
<b>July 2013</b>	Geneva, Switzerland	UNCTAD research platform	*Aggregate Concentration as an antitrust offense: a Comparative Study *Launching of the book US Cases and Materials: A Comparative Perspective by Prof. Eleanor Fox
<b>May 2014</b>	University of Chicago	American Law and Economics Association (ALEA)	Challenging Legal Limitations on Licensor's Ability to Challenge Patents (with Alan Miller)
<b>June 2014</b>	Warsaw, Poland	ASCOLA Conference: Institutional Fairness	No contest Clauses
<b>September 2014</b>	Aix-en-Provence, France	European Law and Economics Conference	*The Hidden Costs of Free Goods (with Dan Rubinfeld); *No Contest Clauses (with Alan Miller)
<b>May 2015</b>	Columbia University, NY	American Law and Economics Association (ALEA)	The Hidden Costs of Free Goods (with Dan Rubinfeld, presented by him)

<b>May 2015</b>	Tokyo, Japan	ASCOLA Conference: Abuse of Dominance	"Abuse of Superior Bargaining Power" (with Thomas Cheng); Free Goods (with Dan Rubinfeld)
<b>June 2015</b>	Oxford, UK	Antitrust Enforcement Symposium	Antitrust In hi-tech industries-commentator
<b>October 2016</b>	SciencesPo, Paris	Growth and Redistribution: Can they both be furthered by Competition Law?	Inclusive Growth as an essential goal in some jurisdictions
<b>June 2016</b>	Oxford, UK	Antitrust Enforcement Symposium	Competition, Data and Technology-commentator
<b>June 2016</b>	Leiden, Netherlands	ASCOLA	Access to Big Data (with Dan Rubinfeld)
<b>September 2016</b>	Bologna, Italy	ELEA	Patent Challenge Clauses: A new Antitrust Offense? (with Alan Miller)
<b>March 2017</b>	Munich, Germany	European Intellectual Property Institute's Network	Big Data: Portability and Interoperability

### Conferences in Israel

<b>Year</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Conference</b>	<b>Subject</b>
<b>June 2002</b>	University of Haifa	Monopolies in Competition: The Intersection of Intellectual Property and Antitrust	The Troubled nature of Section 3(2) of the Israeli Restrictive Trade Practices Act (Hebrew)
<b>October 2002</b>	University of Haifa	Current Issues in Antitrust	On The Difference between Collusion and Coordination (Hebrew)
<b>March 2003</b>	University of Haifa	The Law and Economics of Israeli Competition Policy	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Abuse of Dominant Position Under the Israeli Competition Act</li> <li>2. The History of Israeli Competition Policy (both in Hebrew)</li> </ol>
<b>April 2003</b>	Tel-Aviv, Conference organized by the	Competition Law in Israel- Where are we Going?	Size Does Matter for Israeli Competition Policy (Hebrew)

	Antitrust Authority		
<b>June 2003</b>	Tel Aviv University	Israeli Law and Economics Association Conference (ILEA)	The historical and Ideological Roots of the Israeli Competition Policy (Hebrew)
<b>January 2004</b>	University of Haifa	Abuse of Monopoly Power Conference	Excessive Pricing- Is it Abuse of Monopoly Power? (Hebrew)  The lecture was referred to extensively by the Supreme Court in its decision in the matter of Howard Reis.
<b>May 2004</b>	University of Haifa	Monopolies in Competition Conference	Three Basic Principles for the IP-antitrust Interface (Hebrew)
<b>June 2004</b>	University of Haifa	Israeli Law and Economics Association (ILEA) Conference	Monopoly pricing as an antitrust offense in the U.S. and the EC: Two systems of belief about monopoly? (Hebrew)
<b>December 2004</b>	Bar-Ilan University	WTO at a Crossroad International Conference	International Antitrust: What role for International Organizations?
<b>December 2004</b>	University of Haifa	SPAM Conference	Chair, panel on What is bad in SPAM? (Hebrew)
<b>March 2005</b>	University of Haifa	Antitrust Developments	Chair, Panel on criminal enforcement of antitrust offenses (Hebrew)
<b>December 2005</b>	Bar-Ilan University	Law and Economics Conference	The Antitrust Law as a Mirror for Socio-Economic Ideology (Hebrew)
<b>June 2006</b>	Interdisciplinary Center, Herzliya	Israeli Law and Economic Association (ILEA) Conference	Regulation by Declaration (Hebrew)
<b>January 2007</b>	Rishon Letziyon	Reform in Competition Law conference	A blueprint for necessary reform in competition law (Hebrew)

<b>April 2007</b>	Inter-disciplinary Center, Herzliya	Mergers and Acquisitions	The Efficiency Defense in Merger Review: Does Merger Review Serve the Public Interest? (Hebrew)
<b>May 2007</b>	Hebrew University	International Conference on the Approximation of Laws by Non-EU Countries with the EU acquis	Cut and Paste of EU Competition Law in Israel
<b>June 2007</b>	Kiryat Ono Law School	Israeli Law and Economics Association	Six Principles for Limiting Government-Facilitated Restraints on Competition
<b>September 2008</b>	University of Haifa	European Law and Economics Association (ELEA)	International Antitrust
<b>November 2008</b>	Tel Aviv	Legal and Economic Analysis of Competition Law	1. The Role of Competition Law in our Market Economy 2. Anti-Competitive Agreements (both in Hebrew)
<b>May 2009</b>	University of Haifa	International conference on Issues at the Forefront of Monopolization	The Follower Effect: Implications for Monopolization (with Jorge Padilla)
<b>May 2009, December 2009</b>	Tel-Aviv University	Regulation in Israel, Sappir foundation	Abuse of Dominance in Israel: An Economic and Legal Analysis (with Hila Nevo)(Hebrew)
<b>December 2009</b>	University of Haifa	Behavioral Analysis of Law	Commentator on "A Women's Worth" by Kimberley D. Krawiec
<b>June 2010</b>	University of Haifa	Israeli Law and Economics Association (ILEA ) conference	The Follower Phenomenon (Hebrew)
<b>October 2010</b>	University of Haifa	"The Legal Year" annual conference	Developments in Israeli competition law (Hebrew)
<b>December 2010</b>	Tel Aviv	Criminal Enforcement	Penalties for Antitrust Violations (Hebrew)
<b>May 2011</b>	University of Haifa	International conference on Antitrust in Hi-Tech Industries	The Dark Side of Open Source
<b>May 2012</b>	Eilat	Israeli Bar Association	Antitrust Remedies: Is there sufficient deterrence? (Hebrew)

<b>June 2012</b>	University of Haifa	International workshop on the Economic Characteristics of Developing Economies	The Economic Characteristics of Developing Jurisdictions (with Tamar Indig)
<b>December 2012</b>	University of Haifa	The Changing Regulatory Paradigm in Antitrust	Market studies: pros and cons
<b>May 2013</b>	Eilat	Israeli Bar Association	The limits of Antitrust Criminal Offenses (Hebrew)
<b>December 2013</b>	Tel Aviv	International Conference on IP	Licensees' Legal Ability to Challenge a Patent
<b>December 2013</b>	Tel Aviv	The new Guidelines on Excessive Pricing	The new Guidelines: Robin Hood or Trojan Horse?
<b>December 2013</b>	Bar Ilan University	Launch of Orly Lobel's book: Talent wants to be Free	Competition aspects in the book
<b>May 2014</b>	University of Haifa	International conference on New Challenges in Antitrust	Free Goods (with Dan Rubinfeld)
<b>October 2014</b>	College of Management	Yearly workshop of the Israeli Academic Forum on IP	Contesting the law on no contest clauses (with Alan Miller)
<b>March 2015</b>	Bar Ilan University	Fairness and Non-Efficiency in Antitrust: International conference	-Concepts of Fairness and their implications for Regulation -Chair of closing session on Fairness in Antitrust
<b>June 2016</b>	University of Haifa	Antitrust in Transformative Industries (international workshop)	Algorithms as consumers (with Niva Elkin-Korren)
<b>December 2016</b>	University of Haifa	Recent Challenges of Antitrust (English)	Discussant
<b>January 2017</b>	Tel Aviv	Antitrust Authority's Annual Conference	Aggregate Concentration

**b. Organization of Conferences or Sessions**

<b>Date</b>	<b>Name of Conference</b>	<b>Place of Conference</b>	<b>Subject of Conference/ Role at Conference/ Comments</b>	<b>Role</b>
<b>June 2002</b>	Competing Monopolies	University of Haifa	Antitrust and IP	Co-Organizer
<b>October 2002</b>	Current Issues in Antitrust	University of Haifa	Antitrust	Organizer
<b>January 2004</b>	Abuse of Dominance	University of Haifa	Abuse of Dominance in Israeli law. Including Keynote by Prof. Valentine Korah (University College London)	Organizer
<b>May 2004</b>	Current issues in Antitrust	Eilat, Israel	Session on antitrust at the Israeli Bar Association Yearly Conference	Organizer and chair of session
<b>May 2004</b>	Competing Monopolies 2	University of Haifa	Antitrust and IP. Including Keynote by Prof. Bill Kovacic (FTC)	Co-Organizer
<b>March 2005</b>	Antitrust Developments	University of Haifa	Antitrust developments. Including Keynote by Peter Roth (London).	Co-Organizer
<b>May 2005</b>	Antitrust	Neve Ilan, Israel	Three-day condensed course for judges on competition law (organized together with Supreme Court Justice Miriam Naor for the Institute for Judges' Continued Education),	Co-Organizer and main lecturer
<b>May 2006</b>	Antitrust	Eilat, Israel	Israeli Bar Association Yearly Conference	Organizer and chair of session
<b>October 2007</b>	Competition Law in Developing Countries	NYU	International workshop	Co-Organizer
<b>November 2008</b>	Legal and Economic Analysis of Israeli Antitrust	Tel-Aviv, Israel		Co-Organizer
<b>May 2009</b>	Issues at the Forefront of	University of Haifa	International workshop	Co-Organizer

	Monopolization			
<b>May 2010</b>	IBA Conference on Antitrust remedies	Eilat, Israel		Organizer and chair of session
<b>May 2011</b>	Competition law in Hi- Tech Markets	University of Haifa	International workshop	Co-Organizer
<b>June 2012</b>	The Economic Characteristics of Developing Jurisdictions	University of Haifa	International workshop	Co-Organizer and chair of session
<b>December 2012</b>	The Changing Regulatory Paradigm in Antitrust	University of Haifa		Organizer
<b>December 2013</b>	The new Guidelines for Excessive Pricing	Tel Aviv		Co-Organizer
<b>June 2014</b>	Competition law In High Tech markets	University of Haifa	International workshop	Co-Organizer
<b>May 2015</b>	New Challenges for Antitrust	University of Haifa		Co-Organizer
<b>May 2016</b>	New Challenges for Antitrust	University of Haifa		Organizer
<b>June 2016</b>	Antitrust in Transformative Industries	University of Haifa	International workshop	Co-Organizer

## **7. Invited Lectures**

### **INVITED LECTURES ABROAD**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Conference</b>	<b>Subject</b>
<b>June 1996</b>	University of Melbourne, Australia	Natural Monopolies	Current Issues in the Deregulation of the Ontario Electricity and Natural Gas Industries (presented by co-author Michael J. Trebilcock)
<b>May 1999</b>	University of Toronto	Roundtable on International	Competition Policy In Developing Countries - a Critique



		Dimensions of Competition Policy	
<b>October 2001</b>	Fordham University, New York	Fordham International Antitrust Law and Policy Conference	The Political Economy of Competition Policy in Small Economies
<b>February 2003</b>	Paris, France	Global Competition Forum (GCR), of the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)	Competition Policy in Small Economies
<b>June 2003</b>	St. Julian's, Malta	Economic and Institutional Issues in Competition law	Merger Policy for Small Economies
<b>February 2006</b>	University of West Indies, Barbados	Workshop on Competition Law Challenges	The Effects of Regional Agreements on Competition Policy in Small States
<b>February 2006</b>	Barbados	Barbados Fair Trading Commission 2nd Annual Lecture	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Size does matter: Competition Policy in Small States
<b>March 2006</b>	Washington D.C.	American Bar Association (ABA) Spring Meeting Conference	State-Imposed Restrictions on Competition
<b>June 2006</b>	Guernsey	Public lecture organized by the Chamber of Commerce	Does Guernsey need a Competition Law?
<b>June 2006</b>	Jersey	Public Lecture organized by the Antitrust authority and the Chamber of	Competition Policy for Small Market Economies- the case of Jersey Island The lecture was preceded by an interview with BBC Jersey and local press interviews.

		Commerce	
<b>August 2006</b>	Wellington, New Zealand	Competition Law and Policy Institute of New Zealand yearly conference	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Competition Policy for Small Market Economies- The case of New Zealand
<b>December 2006</b>	Sorbonne, Paris	ASCOLA Conference	Fairness in Antitrust
<b>March 2007</b>	New Delhi, India	Seminar on Competition Policy, organized by CUTS Institute for Regulation and Competition	Regulation of Restrictive Agreements
<b>Sept. 2007</b>	Kingston, Jamaica	Shirley Playfair Yearly Lecture on Antitrust, organized by the Fair Trading Commission	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Enhancing Competition Law Enforcement through Regional Trade Agreements Lecture was preceded by interviews in the local TV, radio and press.
<b>February 2008</b>	Washington DC	Charting the Future Course of Technical Assistance Conference, DOJ-FTC	Moving Forward: Technical Assistance for the 21 <sup>st</sup> Century
<b>April 2008</b>	Chicago	Consumer Antitrust Institute	International Antitrust
<b>September 2008</b>	Istanbul, Turkey	Institute of Competition Law and Policy Studies (IMEDIPA, Athens), Centre for Law, Economics and Public Policy & Centre for Law and Governance in Europe, University	Which Competition Law for Regulated Industries?

		College London and Bilgi University	
<b>April 2009</b>	Lisbon, Portugal	Portuguese Competition Authority	Competition Law for a small European Member State
<b>June 2009</b>	Washington DC	American Antitrust Institute (AAI) Annual Conference	Chair of panel on Private Enforcement
<b>June 2009</b>	Switzerland	International Competition Network (ICN) Annual Conference	Small Economies: Unique Enforcement Challenges
<b>September 2009</b>	Chicago	ABA Conference on Antitrust Institutions	When the Going gets Tight: Institutional Solutions to Scarce Antitrust Resources
<b>March 2010</b>	University College London	Competition Law Forum	Free Movement of Judgments
<b>August 2010</b>	Singapore	Competition Commission of Singapore	1. Gave a three day workshop on comparative and international antitrust; 2. Lecture: Challenges created by globalization for small economies
<b>March 2011</b>	Hong-Kong Polytechnic University	Asian Competition Law and Economics Center (ACLEC)	Public lecture on Hong Kong's new Competition Law- Addressing the Challenges
<b>May 2011</b>	Amsterdam	Amsterdam Center for Law and Economics (ACLE): Emerging Markets Conference	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Transplanting Competition Laws
<b>August 2011</b>	Bangkok, Thailand	Chulalongkorn University and the Thai Trade Commission	Competition law in young jurisdictions
<b>February 2012</b>	Singapore	Competition	Merger Policy in a Concentrated

		Commission of Singapore	Market
<b>March 2012</b>	Montecantini, Italy	European University Institute (EUI): Political Governance and Regulatory Enforcement Activity: Workshop on Competition and Consumer Protection Regulation	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Transplanting competition laws: Multiple points of view
<b>June 2013</b>	Athens, Greece	IMEDIPA	Due process and procedural rights in competition law matters
<b>June 2014</b>	Paris	OECD	International Estoppel
<b>June 2014</b>	Washington DC	American Antitrust Institute	Plenary session: Efficiency claims in antitrust
<b>August 2014</b>	Singapore	Competition Commission of Singapore Annual Conference	Mergers - How many players can the Singapore market take?
<b>August 2014</b>	Singapore	AEGC Workshop on Promoting Competition Compliance in ASEAN	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lecture on “Introducing competition policy and law in developing countries”</li> <li>• Moderator in session on “Case studies on outreach and advocacy by ASEAN member states to promote competition law compliance”</li> <li>• Moderator in session on “Specific tools to encourage compliance with competition law”</li> <li>• Co-moderator in session on “Summary &amp; Conclusions”</li> </ul>
<b>April 2015</b>	Paris, France	Law Seminar, SciencesPo Law Department	Free Goods: Implications for Antitrust Enforcement

<b>April 2015</b>	Hong Kong	organized by the Competition Commission	<b>Public lecture:</b> Applying efficient Regulatory Tools
<b>April 2015</b>	Hong Kong Polytechnic University	Law School	Free Goods: Implications for Antitrust Enforcement
<b>May 2015</b>	University of Melbourne, Australia	Competition Law and Economics Network	Free Goods: Implications for Antitrust Enforcement
<b>December 2015</b>	Berlin, Germany	GIF 50TH Anniversary	Presentation of research funded by GIF, together with Prof. Drexler
<b>March 2016</b>	European University of Rome and Italian Competition Authority, Italy	Smart Cities and Antitrust	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Competition and Innovation in the digital environment (with six commentators commenting on the lecture)
<b>May 2016</b>	Munich, Germany	50 years to the Max Planck on Competition and Intellectual Property	Competition and Innovation
<b>June 2016</b>	Brussels	Conference in honor of Prof. Eleanor Fox	Should we Recalibrate Competition Law to Limit Inequality?
<b>September 2016</b>	University of Leeds, UK	Antitrust in the Digital Era	Algorithmic Consumers
<b>October 2016</b>	NYU	Antitrust and Trade seminar	Algorithmic Consumers
<b>November 2016</b>	Rome	Italian Competition Authority and Luiss University	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Competition Law in the Digital Economy
<b>December 2016</b>	OECD, Paris	OECD Global Forum	Institutional Independence
<b>November 2016</b>	Amsterdam	Association of Competition Economics Conference	Competition Issues in Big Data (keynote speech given by co-author Dan Rubinfeld based on joint paper)
<b>March 2017</b>	European University Institute, Florence, Italy	Competition, Regulation and Freedom of Expression in Digital Markets	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> TBD
<b>March 2017</b>	Rome	Digital Markets	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Algorithmic

			Consumers
<b>April 2017</b>	Harvard University	Berkman Center Luncheon Talks	Algorithmic Consumers (with Niva Elkin-Koren)
<b>July 2017</b>	Wellington, New Zealand	Commerce Commission bi-Annual Conference	<b>Keynote lecture:</b> New Challenges to Small Economies

### INVITED LECTURES IN ISRAEL

<b>Year</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Conference</b>	<b>Subject</b>
<b>May 1998</b>	College of Management, Rishon Letziyon	International Competition Law Conference	Problems of Market Power in Electricity Industry Restructurings (together with co-author Michael J. Trebilcock)
<b>November 1999</b>	Tel-Aviv, Israel	ABA Antitrust Section and Israeli Antitrust Authority Conference on International Antitrust	The intersection of Intellectual Property and Competition Policy: A small Economy's Perspective Talk reviewed in <i>Global Competition Review</i> (February/March 2000).
<b>May 2004</b>	Eilat	Israeli Bar Association Yearly Conference	The Scope and Effects of the Recent Supreme Court decisions in Competition Law (Hebrew)
<b>November 2004</b>	Tel Aviv	10th Anniversary conference of the Antitrust Authority	Antitrust vs. Sector-Specific Regulation (Hebrew)
<b>May 2005</b>	Hebrew University, Jerusalem	Annual Conference of the Israeli Economics Association (IEA)	Dynamic Efficiency considerations in Israeli Antitrust (Hebrew)
<b>June 2005</b>	Tel-Aviv, organized by the Neeman Institute, Technion	Science, Technology and Economy Conference	Dynamic Efficiency considerations in Israeli Antitrust (Hebrew)
<b>May 2006</b>	Eilat, Israel	Israeli Bar Association's	Necessary Changes to the Israeli Competition Law, panel chair and

		Annual Meeting	discussant (Hebrew)
<b>December 2009</b>	Herzliyya	Israel Antitrust Authority Annual Conference	Antitrust Sanctions
<b>May 2010</b>	Eilat	Israeli Bar Association's Annual Meeting	Chair of Antitrust Panel: Administrative penalties for competition law offenses
<b>May 2012</b>	Eilat	Israeli Bar Association Yearly Conference	The new regulatory tools on the Competition Law (Hebrew)
<b>March 2013</b>	Jerusalem	Center for Continuing Education for Legal Assistants for Judges	Agreements in Restraint of Trade
<b>May 2013</b>	Eilat	Israeli Bar Association Yearly Conference	Should Penalties for Antitrust Offenses be Criminal? (Hebrew)
<b>February 2014</b>	Neve Ilan	Antitrust Authority Research Day	Decision Theory and Abuse by way of Unfair Pricing
<b>March 2014</b>	Tel Aviv	Israeli Bar Association Section of Competition Law	The new Market Studies Tool
<b>February 2015</b>	Neve Ilan	Center for Continuing Education for Judges	Comparative competition law Unfair High Prices
<b>March 2015</b>	Jerusalem	Antitrust Authority	Limitations of a small economy in a globalized world
<b>November 2015</b>	Tel Aviv University	Regulatory Reform during Gilo's time	The regulation of Excessive Prices
<b>January 2016</b>	Haifa	Yearly conference of the Israeli Organization on Public Law	Regulatory barriers to competition in Israel

## 8. Colloquium Talks

<b>Year</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Conference</b>	<b>Subject</b>
<b>December 1998</b>	NYU	Faculty seminar	Remodelling Anti-Competitive Contracts - A Case for Economic Balancing
<b>January-February 1999</b>	Columbia University, University of Michigan, University of Pennsylvania, University of Toronto, and George Mason University	Faculty workshops	Competition Law Under the Magnifying Glass: The Effects of Small Size on Competition Policy
<b>August 2003</b>	U.S. Federal Trade Commission, Washington D.C	Seminar series on competition law scholarship	Size Does Matter
<b>February 2004</b>	Humboldt University, Berlin	Walter Ratheau Center for Industrial Organization	What Scope for Global Antitrust?
<b>August 2004</b>	Washington DC	U.S. Department of Justice Antitrust Economics Department, Washington D.C	Monopoly pricing as an antitrust offense in the U.S. and the EC: Two systems of belief about monopoly?
<b>February 9, 2005; March 25, 2004; January 21, 2003</b>	Neve Ilan, Jerusalem	seminar on commercial law for judges, program for judges' continued education	The intersection between Antitrust and Intellectual Property
<b>February 2007</b>	Office of Fair Trade, United Kingdom	Seminar on Competition advocacy	Competition Advocacy Lecture given in a seminar organized by the OFT which centered on a discussion of my article on limiting government-imposed restraints to competition.
<b>February 2007</b>	King's College,	Seminar for graduate	The effects of size and development



	London	students	on optimal competition law
<b>March 2008</b>	Washington DC	Seminar of the Economic Analysis Group at the DOJ Antitrust Division	Antitrust in Small Economies
<b>April 2008</b>	Chicago-Kent University	Faculty seminar	International Antitrust
<b>February 2009</b>	Melbourne, Australia	Monash University	Competition law in small market economies- Some implications for Australia
<b>April 2009</b>	Hebrew University, Israel	Faculty Seminar	International Antitrust
<b>January 2010</b>	University of Haifa, Israel	Forum for Judges	Law in an International World: The example of Competition Law
<b>November 2011</b>	Israeli Supreme Court	Colloquium of Supreme Court Legal Assistants and Interns	Competition law and the social revolution
<b>February 2012</b>	National University of Singapore	Faculty Research Seminar	Free Movement of Judgments
<b>March 2012</b>	European University Institute (EUI), Florence	Competition Law and Regulation Workshop	Free Movement of Judgments
<b>April 2012</b>	Centre for Competition Policy (CCP), Norwich University	Competition Law Seminar Series	Regional Competition Law Agreements: Unleashing the Potential
<b>May 2012</b>	Interdisciplinary Center, Herzliya	Faculty Research Seminar	Redefining Consumer Demand
<b>April 2014</b>	European University Institute (EUI), Florence	Competition Law and Regulation Workshop	No Contest Clauses
<b>April 2014</b>	Bocconi University, Milano	Faculty workshop	Free Movement of Judgments
<b>November 2014</b>	Tel Aviv University	Law and Economics Workshop	No Contest Clauses (presented by co-author Alan Miller)
<b>February 2015</b>	Harvard University	Law, Economics and Business Workshop	Free Goods (presented by co-author Dan Rubinfeld)
<b>October 2016</b>	Columbia	Blue Sky Meeting,	Algorithmic Consumers (with Niva

	University	Center for Law and Economics	Elkin-Koren)
<b>October 2016</b>	NYU	Colloquium on Information Technology	Algorithmic Consumers (with Niva Elkin-Koren)

## 9. Research Grants

### a. Grants Awarded

<b>Role in Research</b>	<b>Co-Researchers</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Funded by</b>	<b>Year</b>
PI		The Implication of the Globalization of Antitrust on Small and Less Developed Economies- Analysis and Suggested Ways for Overcoming the Bargaining Problem.	Israeli Science Foundation (ISF)	2002-4 (\$26,000 per year)
Co-PI	Prof. Niva Elkin-Koren, University of Haifa	Interface between Intellectual Property and Antitrust in the Israeli Market	Samuel Neeman Institute (Technion)	2004 (\$12,000)
Co-PI	Prof. Benjamin Bental, University of Haifa	Why do Foreign Firms Register their Patents in Israel?	Samuel Neeman Institute (Technion)	2005 (\$12,000)
PI		Fairness in EU and Israeli Competition Law	German-Israeli Foundation (GIF)	2006 Young Scientist Grant (26,000 Euro)
PI		Fairness in Competition Law	Israeli Science Foundation (ISF)	2007-2010 (approximately 65,000 NIS per year)
PI		Legal and Economic Analysis of Abuse of Monopoly Power in Israeli Law	The Pinchas Sapir Economic Policy Forum	2009 (33,000 NIS)

Co-PI	Prof. Josef Drexler, Director, Max Planck Institute for IP and Competition Law, Munich	Competition Law in Developing Jurisdictions	German- Israeli Foundation (GIF)	2010-2013 (approximately 57,000 Euros per year)
PI		Aggregate Concentration: An Antitrust Offense?	Israeli Science Foundation (ISF)	2014-2016 (approximately 94,000 NIS per year)
PI		Access to Big Data	Minerva Center for the Rule of Law under Extreme Conditions	2015-2016 (15,000ILS)

#### **10. Scholarships, Awards, and Prizes**

- LL.B. degree, **Magna Cum Laude** graduation, June 1993, Faculty of Law, Tel-Aviv University.
- **Alan Marks Medal** for best thesis submitted in 1995/6, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto (for LL.M. thesis).
- **Olin fellowship**, Law and Economics Program, University of Toronto (1996-9).
- **Ontario Graduate Scholarship** for 1997-8.
- **Olin fellowship**, Law and Economics Program, Columbia University (1998-9).
- **Alan Marks Medal** for best graduate thesis submitted in 1999/2000, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto. First winner of the medal for two graduate theses (Masters and Doctorate).
- **Zeltner prize for young Researcher 2004**, granted once a year to one young researcher in the fields of law or social sciences by the Zeltner foundation.

The committee, which included the Dean of Tel-Aviv Faculty of Law, a Supreme Court Justice and a member of the Zeltner foundation, noted in their decision: "The prize is granted to Dr. Gal for her book on competition law in small economies which was published by Harvard University Press, for papers published in the field of competition law, and in order to encourage this gifted and bright researcher in her academic path." (translation from Hebrew).

- **Antitrust Awards 2014 Winner**, best article on merger policy for 2013, for "Merger Policy for Small and Micro Jurisdictions". Article on "Market Inquiries" (together with Tamar Indig), was short-listed for best article on Antitrust General (8 papers shortlisted).

### **Other**

- Chosen by *Globes* as one of ten young promising legal researchers in Israel (September 2007).
- Chosen by the *Antitrust & Competition Policy Blog* as one of the "Best of the Best: Top Female Antitrust and Economics Law Professors" (May 2010).
- Chosen by the *Global Competition Review* as one of the leading 100 "Women in Antitrust" worldwide (May 2009, March 2013).
- Paper titled "Merger Policy for Small and Micro Economies" chosen by the **Antitrust Writing Awards Steering Committee** as best paper written in 2013 on mergers and acquisitions. Competition organized by George Washington University and the *Concurrences* journal (March 2014).

### **Excellence in Teaching**

- **Excellence in Teaching Award** for academic years 2003-4, 2004-5, 2005-6.
- Letter of excellence in teaching from the Dean of the University of Melbourne School of Law.

## **11. Teaching**

### **A. Courses Taught in Recent Years**

Course	Year	Type	Degree	Number of Students (approximate, depending on year)
Corporations	2001-7	class	LL.B.	80-160
Competition Law	2001-present	class	LL.B., LL.M	50-70
Advanced Competition Law	2002-present	seminar	LL.B., LL.M	17-25
Origins of the Law	2002-5	class	LL.B	20
Economic Analysis of Law (part of the course)	2005-present	class	LL.M. for judges	17-25
Comparative and International Antitrust	2006	seminar	J.D., LL.M (taught at NYU)	25
Comparative and International Antitrust	2006-present	class	LL.B., LL.M. (taught at Haifa, Melbourne, Lisbon, Singapore)	20-52
Antitrust and Intellectual Property	2006-present	class	LL.M	20-25
Colloquium on Law and Economics (taught jointly with Prof. Salzberger)	2006-7	seminar	LL.B., LL.M	20
Competition law in emerging markets	2007	class	J.D., LL.M (taught at NYU)	25
Patent Licensing	2009-present	class	M.A.	17-25

Some of the papers supervised and submitted in seminars by the students have been published in law journals. These include, inter alia:

1. Amir Israeli, "Competition without Values or Competition Among Values: Restrictive Agreement Arguments raised by a Contractual Party" 2 *University of Haifa Law Review (Din Udvarim)* 297 (2006)(Hebrew).
2. Arlen Duke, "Extraterritoriality in Australian Competition Law," *Federal Law Review* (2009).

**B. Supervision of Graduate Students in Recent Years**

<b>Name of Student</b>	<b>Title of Thesis</b>	<b>Degree</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Student's Achievements</b>
Lilach Priel	The Judicial Trend towards limiting the cartel offense	LL.M.	2004	
Amir Livne	Antitrust Law: Structural and Constitutional Problems	LL.M.	2004	"Constitutional and Structural Problems in Competition law" 8(1) Law and Government 257 (2005)(Hebrew)
Dan Castillio	An Economic Assessment of the Case Ryan Air and Charleroi airport vs. the Commission	LL.M.	2004	
Haviva German	The challenge of collecting societies, competition and technology- A law and economics perspective	LL.M.	2005	
Amely Hansen	Efficiency considerations under Art. 81(3) EC, recent perspectives – really a more economic approach?	LL.M.	2005	
Alexander Meshkowsky	The Economics of D&O Liability for False Information in German Secondary Capital Markets	LL.M.	2005	
Sharon Oded	Compulsory Licensing in the EU	LL.M.	2007	
Ursula Sieradzka	The Oligopoly Situation in the European Mobile Telephone Market and the Proposed	LL.M.	2007	

	Regulation on Roaming Prices			
Noy Brindt	Mediating Interests in the Non-Profit Organization (Amuta)	LL.M.	2009	
Nir Ofer	Fair or Unfair? Excessive pricing as a misconduct of Dominant Firms	LL.M.	2012	
Tamar Indig	Fairness and Antitrust Law: From Empirical Study to Legal Policy	Supplementary track towards Doctorate	2010	
Yaron Raz	"Public Good" Companies	Supplementary track towards Doctorate	2014	
Nicky Hoogvelt	Providing access to essential facilities: retail minus or cost plus?	LLM	2014	Received special distinction for his thesis
Ori Yuval	Aggregate concentration measures in Israel	LL.M.	2015	
Gal Yehoshua	The competition authorities' compatibility to apply non-economic considerations	LL.M.	2015	
Yu Ren	Endowment Effects in Cartels	LL.M.	2016	
Manuel Zimmerman	Is the obligation to subdivide contracts into lots a contradiction to economic efficiency?	LL.M.	2016	
Merav Adler	The essential Facility Doctrine in Big Data	Supplementary track towards Doctorate	2015	

Ilan Steiner	Social Responsibility of Corporations	Doctorate	Finished 2015	
Yehudit Koren	Liability of Directors in Small Firms	Doctorate	Almost finished	
Tamar Indig	Harmonization of Competition Laws: Developing Countries' Perspective	Doctorate	Started 2011	Two papers published (see list below)
Noy Brindt	Legal Aspects of the Relationships between Nonprofit Organizations and their Stakeholders: The Israeli Perspective	Doctorate	Started 2012	
Hila Nevo	Abuse of Market Power in Israeli Law	Post-Doctorate	2008-9	Several papers published (see list below)
Ofer Green	Antitrust as a Tool for Social Change	Doctorate	Started 2012	
Eyal Bar Zvi	Transfer Pricing	Doctorate	Started 2015	



## II. List of Publications

Order of contributors reflects relative contribution, unless mentioned otherwise

### A. Ph.D. DISSERTATION

“*Market Conditions Under the Magnifying Glass: Optimal Competition Policy for Small Economies*,” University of Toronto, English, May 2000, 561 pages.

Supervisors: Prof. Trebilcock, Prof. Winter and Prof. Mathewson.

### B. BOOKS

#### Authored Books

#### PUBLISHED

1. **Michal S. Gal**, *Competition Policy for Small market Economies*  
Harvard University Press, 2003, 324 pages.

Book reviews include:

- "Don't copy the US, warns Gal" *Global Competition Review* (June 2003).
- Russell Pittman, "Competition Policy for Small Market Economies" 11 (4) *Economics of Transition* (2003), 749-50.
- Annotation in the 41 (3) *Journal of Economic Literature* (September 2003).
- Spencer Weber Waller, "What if Richard Posner were Australian?" *The Antitrust Source* (September 2003), 1-4.
- Richard Whish, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small market Economies." 27(1) *World Competition- Law and Economics Review* (2004), 155-6.
- Ralph Winter, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies", 21(4) *Canadian Competition Record* (2004), 6-8.
- Mark Furse, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies" *European Competition Law Review* (2004), 179-80.
- Iris Soroker, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies", 44 *Hebrew University Law Review (Mishpatim)* (2004), 421-41.
- John Temple Lang, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies" 32(1) *International Business Lawyer* (2004), 46-7.
- Hiroki Nogami, "Book Review," *The Developing Economies*, XLII-1 (March 2004), 113-18.
- Rory McLeod "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market

Economies" *New Zealand Competition Law Journal* (2004), 4 pages.

- Bruce M. Owen, "Imported Antitrust: Quackery or Cure?- Review of Competition Policy for Small Market Economies", 21 *Yale Journal on Regulation* (2005), 441-59.
- Kurt Stockmann, "Buchrezensionen: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies" 2 *Zeitschrift fur Wettbewerbsrecht* (German Journal of Competition Law) (2006), 254-6.

### **Edited Books**

1. **Michal S. Gal** and Menachem Perlman eds., *The Law and Economics of the Israeli Competition Law*, Nevo, 2008 , Volume 1, 549 pages (Hebrew).

Reviewed in Iris Soroker, "Following the book Legal and Economic Analysis of Competition Law", 15(1) *The Law (Hamishpat)* 357 (2009)(Hebrew).

2. Mor Bakhoun, Josef Drexl, **Michal S. Gal**, David Gerber, Eleanor Fox eds., *Competition Policy and Regional Integration in Developing Countries*, Edward Elgar, 2012, 352 pages.

Reviewed in

- Mel Marquis, *Concurrences* (2) 2013, 221-2 (French).
- Andreas Heinemann, 45(3) *International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law (IIC)* 375 (2014).

3. Michal S. Gal, Mor Bakhoun, Josef Drexl, David Gerber, Eleanor Fox eds., *The Unique Economic Challenges of Developing Economies and their Implications for Competition Law*, Edward Elgar, 2015.

### **C. ARTICLES IN REFEREED JOURNALS**

1. Michal S. Gal, "The Nielsen Case: Was Competition Restored? - On the Anti-Competitive Effects of A Partial Enforcement of Competition Laws," (1997) 29 *Canadian Business Law Journal* 17, 40 pages.
2. Michael J. Trebilcock and Michal S. Gal, "Market Power in Electricity Industry Restructurings," (1999) 22 *World Competition – Law and Economics Review* 119 (article was based, in part, on my LL.M. thesis), 50 pages.
3. Michal S. Gal, "Reformation of Anti-Competitive Contracts - A Case for Economic Balancing" (2000) 22 *Cardozo Law Review* 91, 31 pages.

4. Michal S. Gal, "The Intersection of Competition Policy and Intellectual Property: Small Economy Perspective," (2000) *Global Competition Review* 14, 3 pages.
5. Michal S. Gal, "Size Does Matter: General Policy Prescriptions for Optimal Competition Rules in Small Economies," (2001) *73 University of Southern California Law Review* 1468, 42 pages.<sup>1</sup>
6. Michal S. Gal, "Reducing Rivals' Prices: Government-Supported Mavericks as New solutions for Oligopoly Pricing," (2001) *7 Stanford Journal of Law, Business and Finance* 73, 34 pages.
7. Michal S. Gal, "Monopoly Pricing as an Antitrust Offense in the U.S. and the EC: Two Systems of Belief about Monopoly?" (2004) *49 Antitrust Bulletin* 343, 41 pages.<sup>2</sup>
8. Michal S. Gal, "Separating the Wheat from the Chaff: Restrictive Agreement in Light of the Supreme Court's Recent Decisions" (2004) *1 University of Haifa Law Review (Din Udvarim)* 533 (Hebrew), 26 pages.<sup>3</sup>
9. Michal S. Gal, "Monopolies in Competition: The Balance between Innovativeness and Competition in the Israeli Competition Law", (2006) *2 University of Haifa Law Review (Din Udvarim)* 425 (Hebrew), 60 pages.
10. Michal S. Gal, "What is an Agreement?" (2006) *29(3) Tel Aviv University Law Review (Iyunei Mishpat)* 591 (Hebrew), 50 pages.<sup>4</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Article (Small Economies) served as trigger, and partial basis for discussion, for the OECD Global Competition Roundtable on Small Market Economies, February 2003. It was also cited by courts and governmental committees in several jurisdictions, including Australia, Malta, Hong-Kong and Guernsey.

<sup>2</sup> Article (Monopoly Pricing) was cited, in agreement, in Supreme Court decision Civil Appeal 2616/03 Isracard and others vs. Howard Reis.

<sup>3</sup> Article (Separating the Wheat) was cited, in agreement, in several Supreme Court decisions. See, for example, Criminal Appeal 4855/02 Borowitz and others v. State of Israel; Criminal Appeal 7829/03 State of Israel vs. Ariel Handasat Ramzorim; Criminal Appeal 7068/06 State of Israel vs. Ariel Handasat Ramzorim; Criminal Appeal 5672/05 Tagar et al. vs. State of Israel; Criminal Appeal 5823/14 Shupersal et al vs. State of Israel (August 10, 2015).

<sup>4</sup> Article (What is an agreement) was cited in agreement and the legal tests proposed

11. Michal S. Gal, "Regulation by Declaration: A Novel Method to Limit Abuse of market Power" (2006) 2 *NYU Journal of Law and Business* 404-29.
12. Michal S. Gal, Menachem Perlman and Talya Solomon "Concentrated Monopolies" (2006) 36 (1) *Hebrew University Law Review (Mishpatim)* 13 (Hebrew). (In accordance to relevant contribution. Mr. Perlman wrote part of the chapter on the economic basis for oligopolistic markets. Ms. Solomon assisted with basic research), 36 pages.
13. Michal S. Gal, "The Effects of Smallness and Remoteness on Competition Law- The Case of New Zealand" (2006-2007) 14 (3) *Competition and Consumer Law Journal*, 292, 26 pages.
14. Michal S. Gal, "50 Colors of Formica: Legal Realism in the Israeli Competition Law", (2007) 23 (3) *Bar-Ilan University Law Review (Mechkarei Mishpat)*, 709 approx. 60 pages (Hebrew).
15. Michal S. Gal, "Necessary Reforms of the Israeli Competition Law", *Hamishpat (The Law)* (in a special issue dedicated to competition law reform questions) September 2007, 23 approx. 15 pages (Hebrew).<sup>5</sup>
16. Michal S. Gal, "The 'Cut and Paste' of Article 82 of the EU Treaty in Israel: Conditions for a Successful Transplant" (2007) 9 *European Journal of Law Reform* 467, 18 pages.
17. Michal Gal and Amir Israeli "A Bell on the Cat's Neck: Monopoly Declarations under the Israeli Competition Law" (2007) *Law and Business (Mishpat Vaasakim)* (Hebrew).
18. Michal Gal and Inbal Faibish, "Six Principles for Limiting Government-Facilitated Restraints on Competition" (2007) 44 *Common Market Law Review (CMLR)* 69-101. (Inbal Faibish was my research assistant).<sup>6</sup>

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in it were applied by the Israeli Supreme Court in Criminal Appeal 2568/08 Voll vs. State of Israel. Cited by the Supreme Court in Criminal Appeal 5823/14 Supersal et al vs. State of Israel (August 10, 2015). Was also applied in several district court decisions, including Case 526-06-08 (Tel Aviv District Court) Levitt vs. Hewlett Packard et al. (22.8.11).

<sup>5</sup> Article (Necessary Reforms) was cited, in agreement, in Supreme Court Civil Appeal 2082/09 Director of Competition Authority vs. Yorocom and Bezeq.

<sup>6</sup> Article (six principles) served as basis for a seminar on the subject of competition

19. Michal S. Gal, "Below-Cost Price Alignment: Meeting or Beating Competition? The France Telecom Case" 28(6) *European Competition Law Review (ECLR)* (2007), 14 pages.
20. Michal S. Gal, "When the Going Gets Tight: Institutional solutions when Antitrust Enforcement Solutions are Scarce" 41(3) *Loyola University Chicago Law Journal* 417-41 (2009).
21. Michal S. Gal and Amir Israeli, "On the Limits of Criminal Sanctions in Antitrust" 6(4) *Taagidim* 76-95 (2009)(Hebrew).
22. Michal S. Gal, "Antitrust in a Globalized Economy: The Unique Challenges of Small and of Developed Economies, 33 *Fordham International Law Journal* 1-56 (2009).
23. Michal S. Gal, "Regional Agreements: An Important Step in International Antitrust" 60 *University of Toronto Law Journal* 239-61 (2010).
24. Michal S. Gal, Avishalom Tor and Spencer Weber Waller, "Expansion and Contraction in Monopolization Law" 76 *Antitrust Law Journal* 653-661 (2010).
25. Michal S. Gal, "Free Movement of Judgments: Increasing Deterrence of International Cartels Through Jurisdictional Reliance," 51(1) *Virginia Journal of International Law* 57-94 (2010).
26. Michal S. Gal and Jorge Padilla, "The Follower Effect: Implications for the Design of Monopolization Rules in a Global Economy" 76(3) *Antitrust Law Journal* 899-928 (2010).
27. Michal S. Gal, "The Bagel and its Hole: Changes in Competition Law" 6 *University of Haifa Law Review (Din Udvarim)* 173-199 (2011)(Hebrew).
28. Michal Gal and Amir Israeli, "The Dearth of Antitrust Sanctions" (2012) 35 *Tel Aviv University Law Review (Iyunei Mishpat)* 5-50 (Hebrew).<sup>7</sup>
29. Michal S. Gal, "Review Essay: New Perspectives on International Antitrust,"

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advocacy at the UK Office of Fair Trade. Also, was chosen as one of 2007 best antitrust articles in the Law Professor's antitrust Blog.

<sup>7</sup> Cited by the Supreme Court is Bagatz 4501/14 Perski vs, Director of the Antitrust Authority (23.7.2015).

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  34. Michal S. Gal and Dan Rubinfeld, "Free Goods: Their Implications for Antitrust Analysis" 80 *Antitrust L. J.* 401-42 (2016).<sup>8</sup>
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  36. Michal Gal and Hila Nevo, "Regulating Unfair High Prices: Trojan Horse" *Hebrew University L. Rev.* (2016)(Hebrew).
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  38. Michal S. Gal, "Is Bounded Rationality in Entry Decisions Necessarily Bad for Social Welfare?" in *Antitrust Bulletin* 541 (2016).
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  40. Michal S. Gal and Niva Elkin-Koren, "Algorithmic Consumers" 30 *Harvard Journal of Law and Technology* (2017)(forthcoming)(ranked 55/1538 in 2016; ranked 2/71 of journals in intellectual property).

#### **D. CHAPTERS IN BOOKS**

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<sup>8</sup> Short-listed for the Antitrust Writings Award, 2015.

<sup>9</sup> Short-listed for the Antitrust Writings Award, 2016 (66 chosen out of more than 600).

1. Michal S. Gal and Michael J. Trebilcock, "Traditional Natural Monopolies in Transition: The Comparative Roles of Structural Changes, Competition Policy and Economic Regulation in Preventing the Leveraging of Monopoly Power in Network Industries", in *Competition Law for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (Musgrove, ed., Juris Publishing, 1998), 197-234 (Article was based, in part, on my LL.M. thesis).

[Sub-chapter 11.II of the book *The law and Economics of Canadian Competition Policy*, by Michael J. Trebilcock et al. (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2002), which deals with "Competition Policy and Regulation in Network Industries," pp. 704-743, was closely derived from the article cited above.]

2. Michal S. Gal, "The Ecology of Antitrust: Preconditions for antitrust Enforcement in Developing Countries" in *Competition, Competitiveness and Development: Lessons from Developing Countries* (Brusick, Alvarez, Cernat and Holmes ed., UN, 2004), 22-54.
3. Michael J. Trebilcock and Michal S. Gal, "Current Issues in the Deregulation of the Ontario Electricity and Natural Gas Industries," in *Deregulation of Public Utilities: Current Issues and Perspectives* (Richardson ed., Melbourne: Centre for Corporate Law and Securities Regulation, University of Melbourne, 1996), 14-68.
4. Michal S. Gal, "Reality Bites (or Bits): The Political Economy of Competition Policy in Small Economies" in *International Antitrust Law and Policy* (Barry Hawk, ed., Juris. Publishing, 2002), 605-17.
5. Michal S. Gal and Amir Israeli, "Israeli Competition Law" in *Competition Regimes in the World* (Mehta ed., CUTS, 2005), 65-71 (updated in 2012).
6. Michal S. Gal, "Restrictive Agreements and Unilateral Restraints" In *Economic Theory and Competition Law* (Josef Drexel ed., Edgar Elgar, 2007).
7. Michal S. Gal, "The Role of the Competition Law in the Commercial Law Tapestry" in *The Law and Economics of the Israeli Competition Law* (Gal and Perlman eds., Nevo, 2007) (Hebrew), 33 pages.<sup>10</sup>

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8. Michal S. Gal and Menachem Perlman, "Legal and Economic Analysis of Competition Law" in *The Law and Economics of the Israeli Competition Law* (Gal and Perlman eds., Nevo, 2007) (Hebrew), 17-30.<sup>11</sup>
9. Michal S. Gal, "Competition Law in Micro-Economies: The Case of Barbados" in *Competition Policy Perspectives* (P.Satyanarayana Prasad ed., ICFAI Law Books, 2007), 16 pages.
10. Michal S. Gal, Amir Israeli, and Menachem Perlman, "Hard Core Cartels" in *The Law and Economics of the Israeli Competition Law* (Gal and Perlman eds., Nevo, 2008)(Hebrew), 193-302.<sup>12</sup>
11. Niv Zecler, Michal S. Gal and Yariv Ilan, "Private Enforcement in Israel" in *The International Handbook on Private Enforcement of Competition Law* (Bert Foer and Jonathan Cuneo eds., Edward Elgar, 2010), 514-33.
12. Michal S. Gal, "Extraterritorial Application of Antitrust - The case of a Small Economy (Israel)" in *Cooperation, Comity, and Competition Policy* (Andrew Guzman ed., Oxford University Press, 2010) 97-120.<sup>13</sup>
13. Michal S. Gal, "International Antitrust solutions: Discrete Steps or Causally Linked?" in *International Antitrust* (Josef Drexl et al., ed., Edgar Elgar, 2011).
14. Michal S. Gal and Eran Fish, "Antitrust Pluralism and Justice" in *The Goals of Competition Law* (Josef Drexl and Daniel Zimmer eds., Edgar Elgar, 2012).
15. Michal S. Gal and Inbal Wassmer-Faibish, "Regional Competition Law Agreements: Has the Potential been Realized?" in *Regional Competition Law Agreements* (Bakhum, Drexl, Gal, Gerber, Fox eds., Edgar Elgar, 2012).
16. Michal S. Gal, "Shaping Policies and Building Institutions: Deterrence" in *New Competition Jurisdictions: Shaping Policies and Building Institutions* (Christopher Townley and Richard Whish eds, Edgar Elgar, 2012).

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<sup>12</sup> Chapter cited in agreement in several court decisions, including Criminal Case 1274/00 Israel vs. Mudgal; Criminal Case 1142/01 State of Israel vs. Sholstein, and by the Supreme Court in 2568/08 Voll vs. State of Israel and in Civil Appeal 6343/11 Hollandia et al vs. Director of Competition Authority et al (24.12.13); Criminal Appeal 5823/14 Shupersal et al vs. State of Israel (August 10, 2015).

<sup>13</sup> Cited in Case 513/04 (Jerusalem District Court) AKUM vs .Director of the Antitrust Authority (June 2, 2011); Case 57451-03-16 (Lod District Court) Hatzlacha vs Optronics (29 December 2016).



17. Michal S. Gal, "Merger Policy for Small and for Micro Economies" in *The Prons and Cons of Merger Law* (Sweden, 2013).<sup>14</sup>
18. Michal S. Gal, "Abuse of Dominance: Exploitative Practices" in *EU Competition Law* (Lianos and Geradin eds., Edward Elgar, 2013), 385-422.
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21. Tamar Indig and Michal S. Gal, "Lifting the Veil: Rethinking the classification of Developing Economies for Competition Law and Policy" in *The Unique Characteristics of Developing Jurisdictions and Their Effects on Competition Law* (Gal et al eds., Edward Elgar, 2015).
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23. Thomas Cheng and Michal S. Gal, "Superior Bargaining Position Regulation: Dealing with Aggregate Concentration Concerns" in *Abuse of Dominance* (Nihoul et al. eds., Edward Elgar, 2016).
24. Michal S. Gal, "Should we recalibrate competition Law to limit inequality?" in *Competition Policy: between Equity and Efficiency* (Lianos and Gerard eds., Cambridge University Press, 2017).
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26. Michal S. Gal, "Is bounded rationality in entry decisions necessarily bad for social welfare?" in *Entrepreneurship and Antitrust*, chapter 4 (AAI, 2017)(same as

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<sup>14</sup> Antitrust Awards 2014 Winner, best article on merger policy for 2013.

<sup>15</sup> Shortlisted (eight articles) in the Antitrust Awards 2014, category of best article on antitrust: general for 2013. Cited by the Supreme Court in *Bagatz 4501/14 Perski vs, Director of the Antitrust Authority* (23.7.2015).

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2. An Introductory Guide to EC Competition Law and Practice, by Valentine Korah (Hart Publishing, 2007), *World Competition- Law and Economics Review* (June 2008), 2 pages.
3. Competition Law: Safeguarding the Consumer Interest, by Eugene Buttigieg (Wolters Kluwer, 2009), *World Competition- Law and Economics Review* (June 2010), 2 pages.
4. Global Competition, by David Gerber (Oxford University Press, 2009) in *Antitrust and Competition Policy Blog* (August 2010).
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7. The Global Limits of Competition Law, by Ioannis Lianos and Daniel Sokol eds. (Stanford Law Books, 2011), 39(1) *World Competition- Law and Economics Review* 18-9 (2016).

### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

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2. Niva Elkin-Koren and Michal S. Gal, "It is Difficult to Stop this Song- The Napster Trial: Limiting Intellectual Property Rights by Competition Principles," *Globes*, February 27, 2002. Equal contribution of authors.
3. "Size Does Matter," *Orech Hadin (The Lawyer)*, July 2002.
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5. "Changes in Corporate Law," 14 *Din Vaomer*, June 2004, 43.
6. "Excessive Pricing- Abuse of Monopoly Power," *Globes*, February 2004.
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8. "Monopolies in Competition: Intersection between Antitrust and Intellectual Property," *Science, Technology and Economics Paper*, no. 25, Neeman Institute, Technion, 2005.
9. "The role of Regional Trade agreement in Enhancing Competition Law Enforcement," *Jamaican Fair Trading Commission Yearly Newsletter*, November 2007.
10. "The Unique Challenges of Small Economies" in *Revue Concurrences*, vol. 3 (September 2008).
11. American Antitrust Institute, The Next Antitrust Agenda (2008)(part of the group who wrote the chapter on Department of Justice Criminal Enforcement).
12. \*"Cartel Offenders Should not be CEOs" Haaretz, 16 December 2008, The Marker.
13. \*"The Frustration of the Director of the Antitrust Authority: No Monetary Sanctions," Haaretz, 16 September 2009, The Marker.
14. \*"The Bank Decision- A Major Frustration", Haaretz, 27 October 2009, The Marker.

#### **I. OTHER WORKS AND ACTIVITIES CONNECTED WITH MY SCHOLARLY FIELD**

- **March 1992-November 1992:** Law clerk, *The Supreme Court of the State of Israel*, with the Honorable Justice Shoshana Netanyahu.
- **November 1993-August 1995:** Lawyer, *S. Horowitz & Co., Advocates, Notaries and Patent Attorneys*. Main areas: competition law, corporate law, contract law.
- **September 2000- June 2001:** Creation, under the direction of Prof. Bill Allen, of the NYU Advanced Certificate Program in Law and Business, a joint program of the NYU School of law and the Stern School of Business. Duties

included determining the substance and colloquium for this new program, receiving all necessary certificates, marketing it and setting it in place. The program started operating in the summer of 2001.

- **December 2006-September 2009:** Member of public committee on ethics in business, Maala organization, Israel (part of the international organization of Businesses for Social Responsibility).